

FFY 2017 IPPS Proposed Rule CHA Member Forum

Tuesday, May 24th, 9:30 – 11:00 am PST

Dial-in: 1-888-317-6003

Passcode: 2104967

Adobe Room:

http://connectpro16666225.adobeconnect.com/ffy17ipps/



CHA Presenters



Anne O'Rourke Senior Vice President, Federal Relations



Alyssa Keefe Vice President, Federal Regulatory Affairs



Amber Ott Vice President, Finance



Agenda

- HR 5273 UpdateIPPS Agenda
- Rate updates
- DSH
- MOON
- IQR, VBP, HAC, HRRP
- DataSuite ReportOverview





HR 5273

- Introduced May 18
- Several provisions important to hospitals
 - HOPD
 - Readmissions and SES Adjustment

Visit CHA Federal Alerts for more info

http://www.calhospital.org/calls-actionfederal





May 19, 2016

CHA News

Daily briefing for California hospitals

TODAY'S TOP DEVELOPMENTS:

- CHA Advocacy Alert: New Hospital Outpatient Department Legislation on Fast Track — Will it Help You?
- Summary of Hospice Proposed Rule Available
- Membership Directory Released
- CHA Participates in ASHHRA Advocacy Day
- Medi-Cal DRG Provider Webinars Highlight Changes Effective July 1
- Upcoming CHA Education Events
- News Headlines Top Stories From State & National Newspapers

CHA Advocacy Alert: New Hospital Outpatient Department Legislation on Fast Track — Will it Help You?



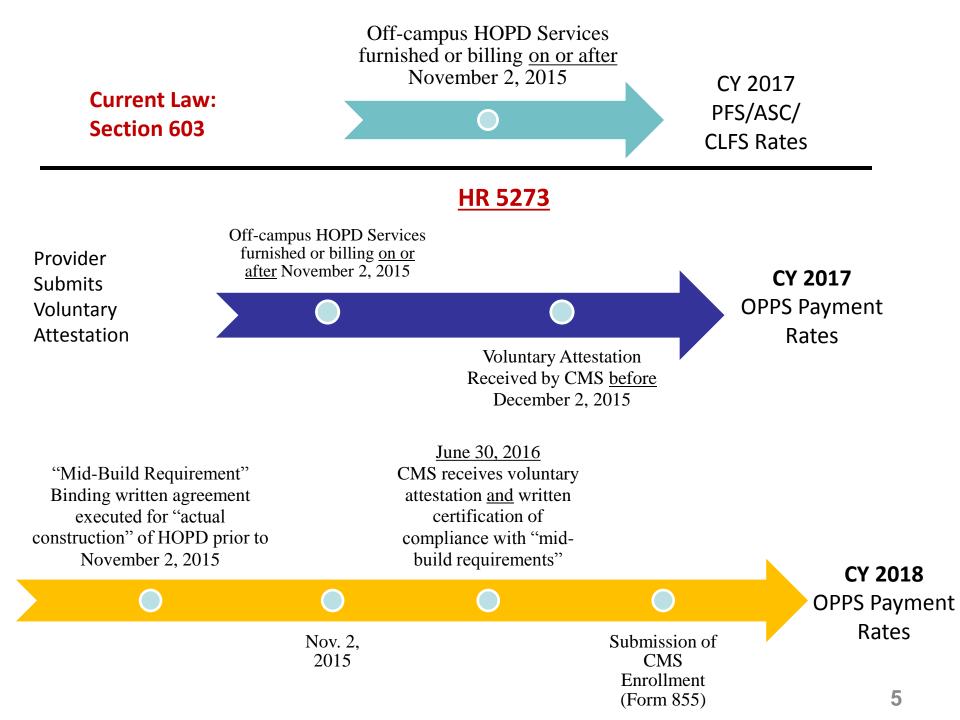
Action CHA encourages hospital executives to review H.R. 5273, needed: attached, to assess its potential impact on any new off-campus

Timing: Urgent — The bill could be voted on May 24.

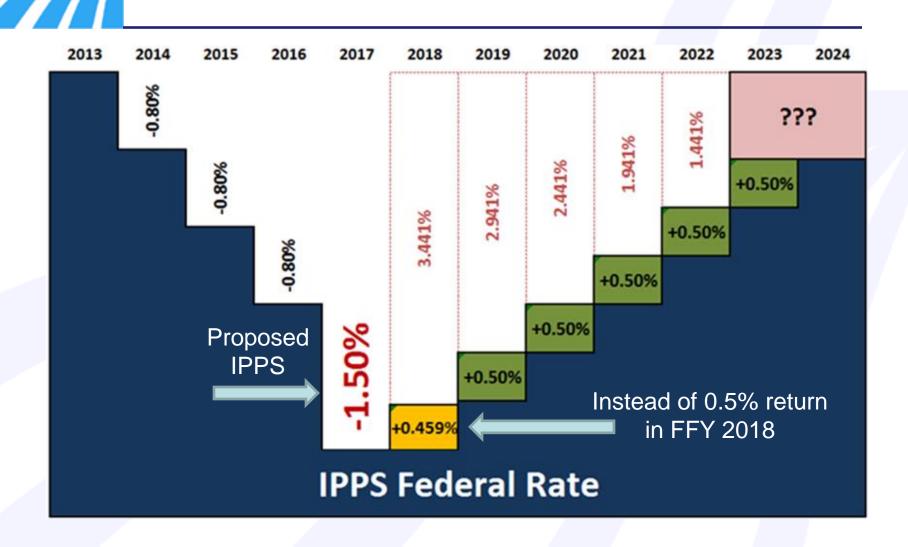
On May 18, Reps. Pat Tiberi (R-OH) and Jim McDermott (D-WA), the chair and ranking member, respectively, of the House Ways and Means Health Subcommittee, introduced The Helping Hospitals Improve Patient Care Act of 2016, H.R. 5273. They plan to move the legislation quickly, perhaps as early next week. The bill would make adjustments to the hospital readmissions program and change the grandfathering provision of last year's Bipartisan Budget Act that changes the way new off-campus hospital facilities would be paid. The legislative language, a section-by-section summary and CHA's detailed summary of two key provisions are attached.

outpatient departments, and to share their findings with CHA.

CHA is working to understand the impact the new dates and requirements outlined in H.R. 5273 would have on California hospitals with new off-campus facilities. Because the new requirements include documentation that only hospitals will have (attestation and building contracts), CHA needs to hear from hospitals about the bill's potential impact. Hospitals are asked to review the attached documents to determine if their hospitals's new off-campus outpatient department would qualify and contact Anne O'Rourke in CHA's Washington, D.C.



HR 5273 – 0.041 offset





- CHA is gathering information
- Please contact us if this helps your organization
 - Aorourke@calhospital.org or akeefe@calhospital.org
- Hearing and Mark-up in Committee
- Fast Track







- Proposed rule issued on April 27
- CHA summary available at <u>www.calhosptial.org/regulatory-tracker</u>
- Comments due June 17
- Comments can be submitted online at www.regulations.gov
- Comments are encouraged!
- CHA draft comments will be available via CHA News and posted to website approximately one week prior to deadline

Proposed FFY 2017 Rate Update





Operating and Capitol Rates

	Final FFY 2016	Proposed FFY 2017	Percent Change
Federal Operating Rate	\$5,467.53	\$5,511.79	+0.81%
Federal Capital Rate	\$438.75	\$446.35	+1.73%

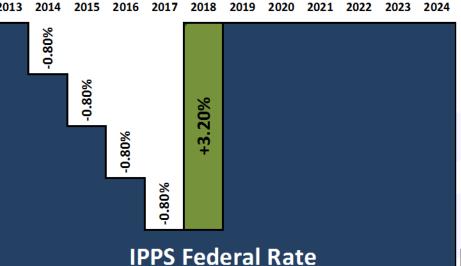


Proposed Rate Update Operating Market basket

- Base Market basket: 2.8% (+\$2.7 billion)
 - Reduced by:
 - □ ACA Multifactor Productivity Adjustment of **0.5** percentage points (-\$486 million)
 - Predetermined ACA offset for FFY 2017 of
 0.75 percentage points (-\$730 million)
 - Proposed FFY 2017 Market basket Update:1.55%

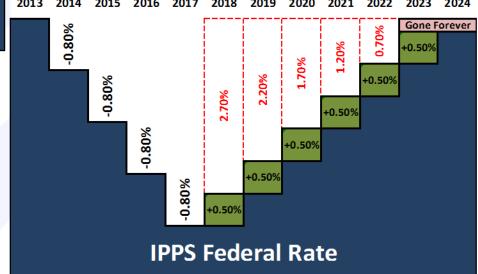


ATRA IPPS 3.2% Retrospective Coding Adjustment

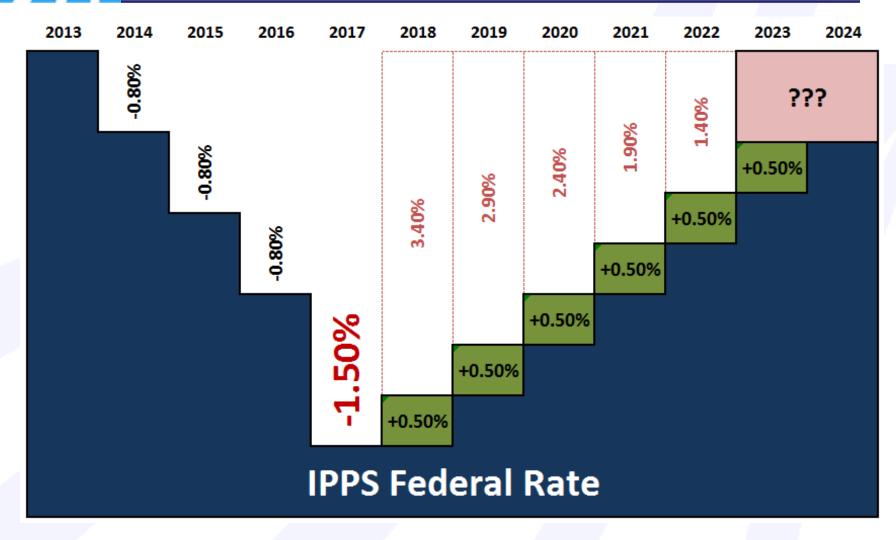


ATRA Adjustment

What had been predicted...



ATRA IPPS 3.9% Retrospective Coding Adjustment





2-Midnight Policy Adjustment

- Shands Jacksonville Medical Center, Inc. v. Burwell
- CMS responded with two proposed adjustments:
 - Permanent +0.2% to eliminate the reduction going forward (+210.4 million, including Capital)
 - Temporary +0.6% to account for reduction to FFYs 2014, 2015 and 2016 rates (+632.4 million, including Capital)



Proposed Rate Update

	Passes Both Meaningful Use and IQR	Fails Meaningful Use	Fails IQR	Fails Both Meaningful Use and IQR	
Proposed Baseline Market Basket Rate-of-Increase	2.8%				
Proposed Penalty for Failure to Submit IQR Quality Data	0.0	0.0	-0.7 PPT	-0.7 PPT	
Proposed Penalty for Failure to be a Meaningful EHR User	0.0	-2.1 PPT	0.0	-2.1 PPT	
Proposed Market Basket Update With ACA Reductions		1.5	5%		
Proposed Market Basket Update, less EHR/IQR	1.55%	-0.55%	0.85%	-1.25%	
ATRA Reduction		-1.	5%		
2-Midnight Prospective Adjustment	+0.02%				
2-Midnight Temporary Retrospective Adjustment	+0.06%				
Calculated Update Factor (Excluding Budget Neutrality)	0.83%	-1.26%	0.15%	-1.95%	



California Impact FY 2016-2017

Inpatient Prospective Payment System (IPPS) Federal Fiscal Year (FFY) 2017 Proposed Rule Analysis

Estimated Change in Medicare Payments

FFY 2016 Final Rule Compared to FFY 2017 Proposed Rule

California

	Operati	ing	Capita	al	Total	
	Dollar Impact	% Change	Dollar Impact	% Change	Dollar Impact	% Change
Estimated FFY 2016 IPPS Payments	\$10,100,69	1,100	\$746,715	,500	\$10,847,40	6,300
Marketbasket Update (Includes Budget Neutrality)	\$260,060,600	2.6%	\$9,157,100	1.2%	\$269,217,900	2.5%
ACA-Mandated Marketbasket Reductions	(\$116,870,900)	-1.2%	Not Applie	able	(\$116,870,900)	-1.1%
Forecast Error Adjustment	Not Applic	able	(\$2,245,700)	-0.3%	(\$2,245,700)	0.0%
ATRA-Mandated Coding Adjustment	(\$139,566,200)	-1.4%	Not Applie	able	(\$139,566,200)	-1.3%
2-Midnight Rule Adjustment	\$74,952,500	0.7%	\$6,050,700	0.8%	\$81,003,600	0.7%
Wage Index/GAF	(\$16,352,400)	-0.2%	(\$1,379,600)	-0.2%	(\$17,732,500)	-0.2%
DSH: Traditional DSH Payment Changes	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%
(1) DSH: UCC Payment Changes	(\$39,168,200)	-0.4%			(\$39,168,200)	-0.4%
Change in Hospital Specific Rate	\$0	0.0%	Not Appli	able	\$0	0.0%
MS-DRG Updates	\$12,535,900	0.1%	\$1,030,000	0.1%	\$13,565,600	0.1%
(2) Quality Based Payment Adjustments	(\$19,002,000)	-0.2%	(\$762,000)	-0.1%	(\$19,763,500)	-0.2%
Net Change due to Low Volume Adjustment	\$917,300	0.0%	\$66,800	0.0%	\$984,400	0.396
Estimated FFY 2017 IPPS Payments	\$10,118,19	7,900	\$758,634	,500	\$10,876,83	2,300
Total Estimated Change FFY 2016 to FFY 2017 *	\$17,506,800	0.2% 🛦	\$11,919,000	1.6%	\$29,425,400	0.3%

¥ The bottom line impacts shown in the table above do not include the impact of the 2.0% sequestration reduction to all lines of Medicare payment authorized.



FFY 2017 Medicare DSH

DSH Payment Projections Under Traditional Formula

(\$14.227 B)

25%

Paid Under Traditional Method \$3.556B 75% [FACTOR 1]

Dedicated to New Pool

\$10.6 B

Step 1: Reduce Pool

[FACTOR 2: relative to national rates of insurance]

Step 2: Distribute Pool

[FACTOR 3: based on hospitals" uncompensated care"]

\$6.054 B



Medicare DSH – UC Pool

Current Policy (FFY 2016)

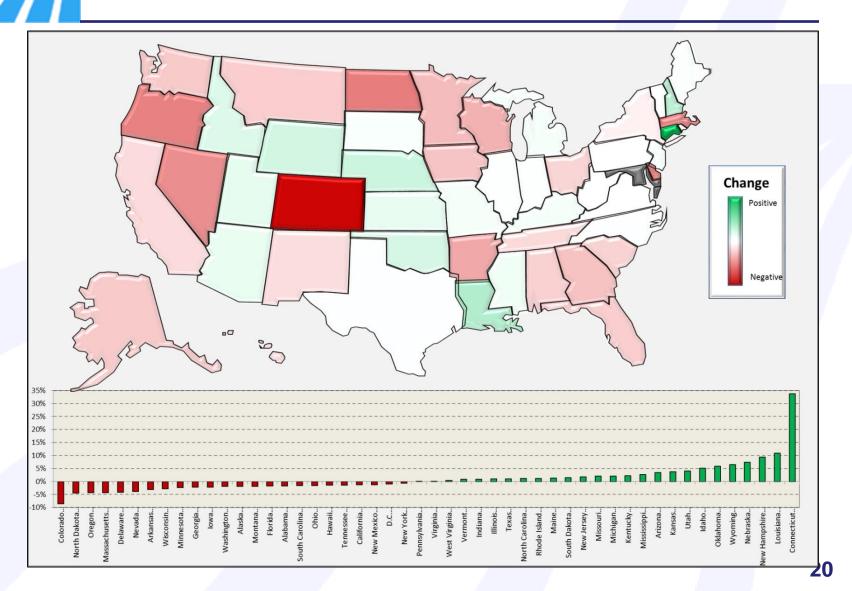
- Factor 1 (program funding)
 - □ \$10.058 B
- Factor 2 (program reductions)
 - □ 36.31% cut
 - \$6.406 B pool for uncompensated care payment
- Factor 3 (uncompensated care payment)
 - Low income patient days as proxy
 - FFY 2011/2012 Medicare Cost Reports (March 2015 Update)
 - □ FFY 2013 SSI Ratios
 - Factor 3 based on single year

Proposed Policy (FFY 2017)

- Factor 1 (program funding)
 - □ \$10.671 B
- Factor 2 (program reductions)
 - 43.26 % cut
 - \$6.054 B pool for uncompensated care payment
- Factor 3 (uncompensated care payment)
 - Low income patient days as proxy
 - Factor 3 based on three years of data
 - FFY 2011/2012/2013 Medicare Cost Reports
 - FFY 2013/2014 SSI Ratios



DSH: 3-Year Averaging of Factor 3 vs. Current Methodology





FFY 2018 Proposed S-10 Transition

- Phase in of Worksheet S-10, Line 30 (Charity Care and Non-Medicare Bad Debt Expense), to begin FFY 2018 with FFY 2014 cost report data
- Would utilize three-year Factor 3 averaging currently proposed for FFY 2017

	Proxy Data	S-10 Data
FFY 2018	FFY 2012 Medicaid Days + FFY 2013 Medicare SSI Days FFY 2013 Medicaid Days + FFY 2014 Medicare SSI Days	FFY 2014 S-10, Line 30
FFY 2019	FFY 2013 Medicaid Days + FFY 2015 Medicare SSI Days	FFY 2014 S-10, Line 30 FFY 2015 S-10, Line 30
FFY 2020	Phased-out	FFY 2014 S-10, Line 30 FFY 2015 S-10, Line 30 FFY 2016 S-10, Line 30



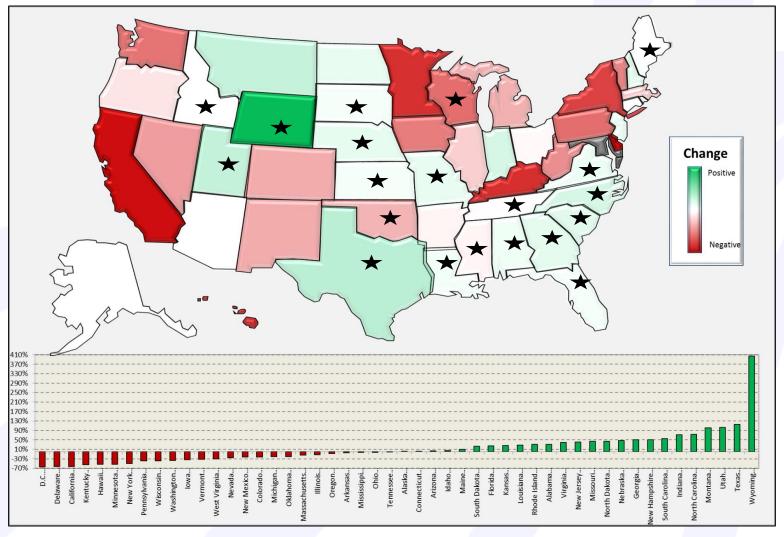
- "Double Trim" methodology proposed to control data anomalies in CCRs used to calculate Line 30
 - Would assign statewide average CCR to hospitals with CCRs more than 3 standard deviations from the national geometric mean
- Alternative method would utilize the high-cost outlier trim process, and use urban and rural average CCRs by state



- Charity care presented on Line 20 based on writeoff date, not date of service.
- Responded to requests to add GME costs to numerator of CCR calculation.
 - Did not propose to add GME cost to numerator
 - GME charges are included in denominator, further reducing value of Line 30 for teaching hospitals



DSH: S-10 Transition vs. Current Methodology (YEAR 3)



^{*} Based on FFY 2017 Proposed Rule Factors using 1 year of data vs second year of S-10 transition (2014 S-10 data)



California DSH Breakout

Detail on DSH UCC Payment Changes

The table to the right provides detail on DSH payment changes specific to the UCC component of the DSH program. National DSH program information is from the FFY 2016 IPPS final rule and FFY 2017 IPPS proposed rule. Hospital-specific UCC payment factors are from the FFY 2016 and FFY 2017 DSH Supplemental files published with those same rules.

	FFY 2016	FFY 2017	Change
Total Funding for UCC Payments	\$10.058 Billion	\$10.671 Billion	+\$0.612 Billion
ACA-Mandated Reduction	-36.31%	-43.26%	-6.95%
Redistribution Pool	\$6.406 Billion	\$6.054 Billion	-\$0.352 Billion
Hospital Specific Payment Factor	Hospital-Specific		
Hospital UCC Payment Amount	\$796,064,000	\$756,857,200	(\$39,168,200)



California DSH Breakout

Estimated Impacts of CMS' Proposals Related to Distribution of the DSH Uncompensated Care Pool

FFY 2017 Calculation Maintained at Single Year of Data (Current)
FFY 2017 Calculation Based on Proposed Three Year Data Average

Est. UCC Revenue	Est. Total Revenue	Impact (\$)	Impact (%)
\$767,106,300	\$10,887,038,200		
\$756,857,200	\$10,876,832,300	(\$10,205,900)	-0.09%

- CMS is proposing to utilize Medicaid Days from FFY 2011, 2012, and 2013 Medicare Cost Reports; and Medicare SSI Days from FFYs 2012, 2013, and 2014 in the calculation of the FFY 2017 DSH UCC distribution factors. As FFY 2014 Medicare SSI Days are not yet available, the proposed rule uses FFY 2013 as a proxy. The "Single Year" calculation is based a sum of FFY 2013 Medicaid Days and FFY 2013 Medicare SSI Days.

CCR Methodology	Transition Year	Factor 3 Data Mix	Est. UCC Revenue	Est. Total Revenue	Impact (\$) vs Current Proxy Distribution	Impact (%)
	1st	2 Proxy, 1 S-10	\$617,744,600	\$10,738,030,000	(\$149,008,200)	-1.37%
FFY 2014 S-10 Using Current CCR Calculation	2nd	1 Proxy, 2 S-10	\$481,605,900	\$10,602,186,500	(\$284,851,700)	-2.62%
	3rd	3 S-10	\$338,855,700	\$10,459,760,400	(\$427,277,800)	-3.92%
	1st	2 Proxy, 1 S-10	\$598,473,100	\$10,718,741,300	(\$168,296,900)	-1.55%
FFY 2014 S-10 After Applying Proposed Double-Trim Methodology to Hospital CCR	2nd	1 Proxy, 2 S-10	\$443,062,800	\$10,563,609,200	(\$323,429,000)	-2.97%
	3rd	3 S-10	\$281,041,000	\$10,401,892,400	(\$485,145,800)	-4.46%



Previous CHA Comments

Previous CHA Comments	CMS Status (FFY 2017 IPPS Proposed Rule)
Supportive of CMS Proxy of Medicare SSI and Medicaid Days	MedPAC and CMS have long believed the S-10 is a better source for uncompensated care
S-10 needs improvement prior to use	CMS has agreed in previous years, however believes by FY 2018 hospitals will have had sufficient time to have revised and improved data
Update and revise instructions	CMS has proposed one minor change; charity care will be reported based on date of <u>write-off</u> and not based on the date of <u>service</u>
CMS should audit S-10 data (similar to area wage index data) prior to use	CMS has not articulated any plans for data audit at this time
Include Medicaid shortfall in calculation of uncompensated care	CMS does not agree that Line 19 of the cost report should be included – and proposes Line 30 only
Include GME costs in CCR	CMS does not believe that it is appropriate to modify the calculation of the CCR Line 1 of Worksheet S-10 to include GME costs

CHA Next Steps

- Top priority for CHA
- CHA has convened a technical expert workgroup to help shape our comments on Medicare DSH
- Currently modeling various options to mitigate impact
- Collaboration with other stakeholders including those in California as well as other state and national hospital associations
- CHA seeks your feedback

Medicare Outpatient Observation Notice (MOON)

- NOTICE Act requires Medicare patient notification when observation services last more than 24 hours
 - Effective August 6, 2016
- CMS is proposing a required <u>standard</u> notice, the MOON
 - Within 36 hours of start of observation
 - Written and verbal notification
 - □ Verbal notice discussion absent from NPRM
 - Additional manual guidance forthcoming
 - Signature required

View notice and instructions at https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Legislation/PaperworkReductionActof1995/PRA-Listing-Items/CMS-10611.html?DLPage=1&DLEntries=10&DLSort=1&DLSortDir=descending



Medicare Outpatient Observation Notice (MOON)

- CHA Case Management and Payer Relations
 Committee Review
- Concerns expressed to date:
 - Length of notice; to long and two complex
 - Cost sharing information will be difficult to communicate to patients
 - ➤ May require two notifications one for the state and one for federal
 - ➤ Who will be able to provide this notice?
 - ➤ What if the patient is unable to sign that they understand?
 - ➤ Verbal Notice no guidance released; what does that entail?



Proposed State Law Regarding Observation Status Notification

- SB 1076 (Hernandez) would do the following:
 - Requires notification to the patient that they are on 'observation status' and that it could impact their coverage reimbursement, as soon as practicable after being moved to an inpatient unit or an observation unit.
 - Define observation services.
 - Define observation units (with signage and ED staffing ratios) and authorizes hospitals to provide observation services in an inpatient unit or ED.
 - Adds 'observation services' data to the OSHPD reporting requirements.

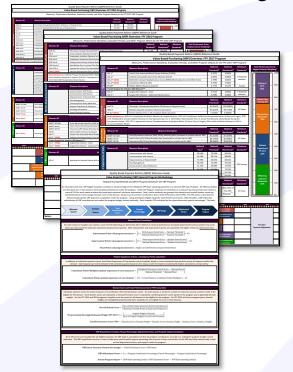


Medicare Outpatient Observation Notice (MOON)

- CHA Comments under consideration:
 - Request a period of non-enforcement to allow for system and process changes, education of hospital staff
 - Need additional information regarding verbal notice, also require notice and comment
 - Would like to see notice streamlined
 - No requirements regarding staff that administer notice
 - Request CMS do broad outreach to Medicare beneficiaries regarding the topic



- Imbedded in CHA Quality Matrix is a Quality Program Reference Guide with complete program detail
 - Measure details and links to specifications
 - Year over Year Program Changes (Measures, Domains, Domain Weights)
 - General Program Methodology







http://www.calhospital.org/resource/cha-federalquality-measure-inventory

VBP Program Snapshot

Budget Neutral Program funded by annual contributions

- FFY 2014: 1.25% base operating dollars
- □ FFY 2015: 1.5% base operating dollars
- FFY 2016: 1.75% base operating dollars
- FFY 2017: Capped @ 2%
- □ FFY 2017 Program = approx. \$1.7 Billion

Dynamic program causes variation in hospital-specific impacts

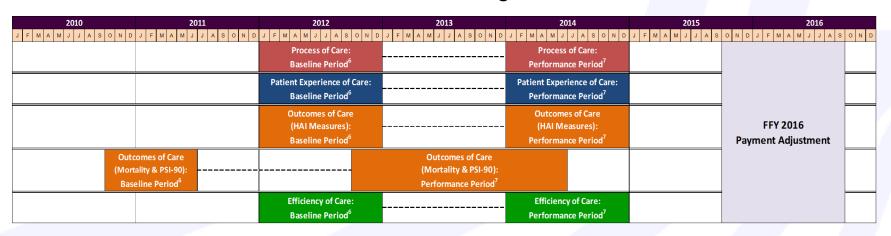
FFY 2014-2015

- □ 397 Hospitals went from <u>winning</u> under the program to <u>losing</u>
- □ 559 Hospitals went from <u>losing</u> under the program to <u>winning</u>
- □ FFY 2015-2016
 - □ 317 Hospitals went from <u>winning</u> under the program to <u>losing</u>
 - □ 425 Hospitals went from <u>losing</u> under the program to <u>winning</u>
- FFY 2016 Winners and Losers
 - □ 1711 hospitals broke even or won
 - □ 1372 hospitals lost



Baseline and Performance Periods

FFY 2016 VBP Program Timeframes



FFY 2017 VBP Program Timeframes

2010 J F W A W J J A S	2011 O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D	2012	2013 O J F M A M J J A S O N Clinical Care - Process: Baseline Period ⁶ Patient Experience of Care: Baseline Period ⁶	2014 D J F M A M J J A S O N D	2015 J F W A W J J A S O N O Clinical Care - Process: Performance Period' Patient Experience of Care: Performance Period'	2016 J F M A M J J A S	2017 0 N 0 J F M A M J J A S 0 N D
	Clinical Care - Outcomes Baseline Period ⁶ Safety of Care (PSI-90): Baseline Period ⁶		basenne Period	Clinical Care - Outcomes: Performance Period ⁷ Safety of Care (PSI-90): Performance Period ⁷	Perioritance Periou		FFY 2017 Payment Adjustment
			Safety of Care (All other): Baseline Period ⁶ Efficiency and Cost Reduction: Baseline Period ⁶	:	Safety of Care (All other): Performance Period ⁷ Efficiency and Cost Reduction: Performance Period ⁷		

IPPS FFY 2017 VBP

- New Domains for FFY 2017 (previously adopted)
 - Patient Outcomes Domain split into Clinical Care: Outcomes and Safety of Care
 - □ Safety of Care includes PSI-90 and HAI Measures
 - □ Clinical Care: Outcomes includes morality measures

Process Domain (renamed Clinical Care: Process) is almost gone with little weight

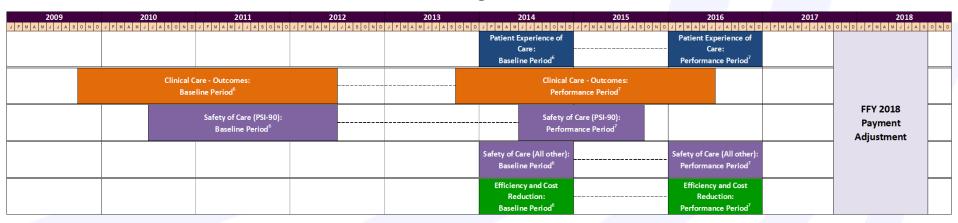
FFY 2016 Domain	Domain Weight
Process of Care	10%
Patient Experience of Care	25%
Patient Outcomes	40%
Efficiency	25%

FFY 2017 Domain	Domain Weight
Clinical Care: Process	5%
Patient Experience of Care	25%
Clinical Care: Outcomes	25%
Safety of Care	20%
Efficiency	25%

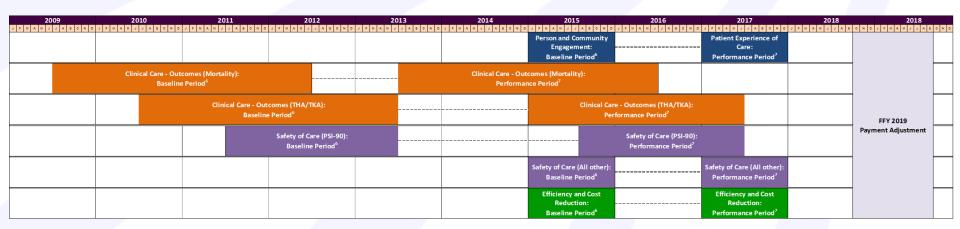


Baseline and Performance Periods

FFY 2018 VBP Program Timeframes



FFY 2019 VBP Program Timeframes (proposed)



Proposed Changes for VBP

Proposed PSI-90 Measure & Performance Period Change for FFY 2018



- □ Previously finalized as July 1, 2014 June 30, 2016
- □ Proposed to shorten to July 1, 2014 September 30, 2015
- Plan to propose to adopt modified version PSI-90: Patient Safety and Adverse Events Composite, with the addition of PSI-9, PSI-10, PSI-11 and removal of PSI-7

Proposed Expansion of CAUTI and CLABSI Measures for FFY 2019+



- Current Measure: Adult, pediatric, and neonatal intensive care unit (ICU)
 data only
- Expanded Measure: Adds non-ICU adult or pediatric medical, surgical, and medical/surgical wards

Proposed HCAHPS Domain Name Change for FFY 2019+



- Previously "Patient and Caregiver Centered Experience of Care/Care Coordination"
- Proposed to change to "Person and Community Engagement"



Proposed Changes for VBP

Proposed updates to existing measures for FFY 2021+



- Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Pneumonia Hospitalization (NQF #0468)
 - Proposed expanded cohort to include patients with a principal discharge diagnosis of pneumonia, aspiration pneumonia, and sepsis (excluding severe sepsis) with a secondary diagnosis of pneumonia coded as present on admission
- Newly proposed Efficiency measures for FFY 2021+



- Hospital-Level, **Risk-Standardized Payment Associated** With a <u>30-Day</u> Episode-of-Care for Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI) (NQF #2431)
- Hospital-Level, Risk-Standardized Payment Associated With a <u>30-Day</u> Episodeof-Care for Heart Failure (HF) (NQF#2436)
- Will be added to the Efficiency and Cost Reduction Domain
- Newly proposed measures for FFY 2022+



Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Coronary Artery Bypass Graft (CABG) Surgery (NQF #2558)



Future Considerations

- CMS is also considering adopting a value measure in future program years
 - Methodology would assess quality and efficiency measures together to produce a composite score
 - CMS is considering two approaches:
 - Specific measures of value developed and incorporated into the Hospital IQR program and then the Hospital VBP program through the measure development process;
 - Use of the Hospital VBP Program's scoring methodology to incorporate value based on the performance of hospitals by either comparing scores on specific quality and cost measures or comparing quality and efficiency domain scores



Readmission Reduction Program

- Punitive only program with annual penalty caps
 - FFY 2015+: 3.0% max penalty
- Three year performance period brought forward each year
 - Improvement does not flow through to program impacts immediately
 - Less variation in year-over-year hospital/statewide performance
 - Change in impacts due to:
 - Modifications to Planned Readmission Algorithm/measure methodology
 - □ Expansion of measures (i.e. pneumonia for FFY 2017+)
 - □ Addition of new conditions/procedures

Į	201	11	2012	2013	2014	20	15	2016	2017	2018	
	FFY 2016 Program Performance Period (All Conditions)				I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I		FFY 2016 Program Payment Adjustmen	1 F M A M 3 F M	O N D J F M A M J J A S	ם אוס	
	FFY 2017 Program Performance Period (All Condi								Y 2017 Program ment Adjustment		
					FFY 2018 Program Performance Period (All Conditions)					FFY 2018 Program Payment Adjustment	



Readmission Reduction Program

- Refinement to Pneumonia Measure (previously adopted)
 - Currently measures patients Principal Diagnosis of Viral or Bacterial Pneumonia
 - Refined measure adds patients with principal diagnosis of sepsis or respiratory failure in addition to secondary diagnosis of Pneumonia

```
Excess Readmission Ratio (by condition) = \frac{Predicted Readmission Rate^{1}}{Expected Readmission Rate^{2}}
```

Excess Readmission Revenue (by condition) = $[Excess Readmission Ratio^3 - 1] \times Condition Specific Base Operating Revenue$

- Effects of refinement:
 - Δ Predicted & Expected Readmission Rates
 - □ National Readmission Rate increases 0.9%
 - Δ Excess Readmission Ratios
 - Δ Condition Specific Base Operating Dollars
 - Likely increases impacts under the program



 Major Program Expansion for FFY 2017 due to addition of CABG and expansion of pneumonia measure:

1740

Hospitals' penalties estimated to double (or more) from FFY 2016 to FFY 2017

37

Hospitals estimated to see penalties that hadn't in 2015 or 2016

\$441 million

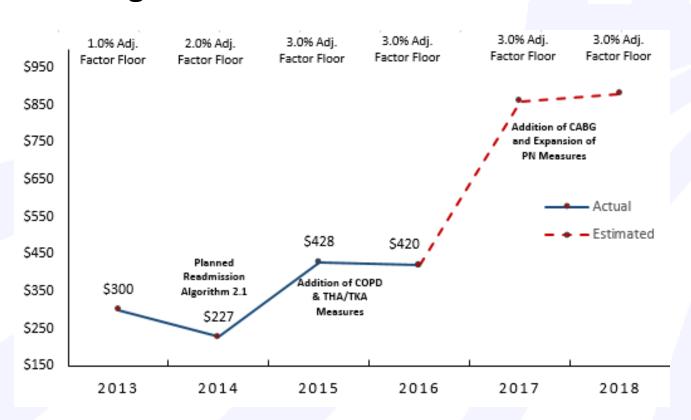
Estimated Increase to national cut due to addition of CABG and expansion of pneumonia measure

-0.94% Estimated average hospital payment penalty, up from:

-0.50%

Readmission Reduction Program

Increasing National Cut:



HAC Reduction Program

- 1.0% payment penalty applied to hospitals in the worst performance quartile of Total HAC scores
- Payment Reduction applied to Total Medicare FFS Payments, including:
 - □ Capital (inclusive of DSH/IME)
 - □ Operating (inclusive of DSH/IME, VBP and RRP)
 - Uncompensated Care
 - Outlier Payments
- Currently evaluated on three measures across two domains:
- Due to ties, only 22.9% of eligible hospitals receive a payment penalty for 2016
 - Estimated \$340 million national cut



HAC Reduction Program

- FFY 2017 (Previously adopted):
 - Domain 1: AHRQ's PSI-90 Composite (v4.5)
 - Domain 2: CDC's CAUTI, CLABSI, SSI-Abdominal Hysterectomy, SSI-Colon Surgery, MRSA (NEW!), C. Difficile (NEW!)
- CMS expanded Domain 2 weight in FFY 2017+ programs (Previously adopted)
 - FFY 2017: Domain 1 (15%); Domain 2 (85%)

201	2 2013	2014	4	2015		2016		2017		2018	
MJ	A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O I	D J F M A M J J	A S O N D J F M A	M J J A S	S O N D	J F M A M J J A S	OND	J F M A M J J A S	O N D	J F M A M J J A	
	FFY 2016: Domain 1										
	Performance Period FFY 2016: Domain 2				FF	Y 2016 Program					
					Pay	ment Adjustment					
	Perfor	mance Period									
		FFY 2017: Do	omain 1								
		Performance	e Period				FI	FY 2017 Program			
			FFY 2017: Domain 2					Payment Adjustment			
			Performance Period	l							
					FFY 2018: Domain 1						
				Performance Period						FFY 2018 Program	
				FF	FY 2018:	Domain 2			Pay	ment Adjustment	
				Po	erformar	nce Period					



• Measure Updates and Modifications:

- CLABSI/CAUTI Measure Expansion (FFY 2018+) (previously adopted)
 - □ Currently measures adult, pediatric, and neonatal ICUs only
 - □ Expansion added medical, surgical, and/or medical/surgical wards
- Proposed PSI-90 Composite Measure Expansion (FFY 2018+)
 - □ 10 component indicators instead of 8

PSI-3	Pressure Ulcer Rate
PSI-6	latrogenic Pneumothorax
PSI-7	Central Venous Catheter-Related Blood
PSI-8	Postop Hip Fracture
PSI-12	Postop PE or DVT
PSI-13	Postop Sepsis
PSI-14	Postop Wound Dehiscence
PSI-15	Accidental Puncture or Laceration



PSI-3	Pressure Ulcer
PSI-6	latrogenic Pneumothorax
PSI-8	Postop Hip Fracture
PSI-9	Postop Hemorrhage
PSI-10	Physiologic and Metabolic Derangement
PSI-11	Postop Respiratory Failure Rate
PSI-12	Postop PE or DVT
PSI-13	Postop Sepsis
PSI-14	Postop Wound Dehiscence
PSI-15	Accidental Puncture or Laceration

HAC Reduction Program

- Proposed scoring methodology change for FFY 2018+
 - Currently assigns points using a decile-based methodology to each measure and then calculates Total Performance Score (TPS) by weighting each domain score and adding the domain scores together
- Proposed FY 2018 methodology would evaluate hospitals based on a z-score
 - Continuous measure score rather than forcing measures into deciles
 - Units of standard deviation

- Represents a hospital's distance from the national average for a measure
- Poor performance is a **positive** z-score
- □ Good performance is a **negative** z-score
- Z-scores for Domain 2 will be averaged, Domain 1 will be assigned the PSI 90 z-score
- Domains will still be weighted together to determine Total HAC Score

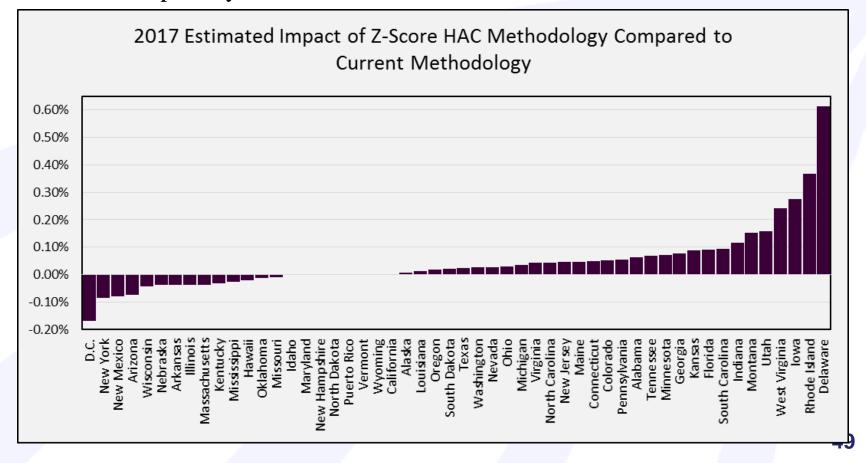
Z-Score = (Hospital's Measure Performance – Mean Performance for All Hospitals)

Standard Deviation for All Hospitals

HAC Proposed Z-Score Methodology

- Data from 4Q2015 Hospital Compare
- Assumes all hospitals at-or-over the 75% percentile breakpoint will receive penalty







- FFY 2017 IPPS reports provided to C-suite contacts the week of May 16
- The report analysis description provides information on data sources and assumptions in making IPPS impact estimates
- This report is an estimate and should not be used for budgeting purposes
- Questions regarding CHA DataSuite Reports can be sent to Lindsay Montano, at lmontano@calhosptial.org



	Operating Capital		Tota			
	Dollar Impact	% Change	Dollar Impact	% Change	Dollar Impact	% Change
Estimated FFY 2016 IPPS Payments	\$534,076	,600	\$38,207,	,100	\$572,283	,700
(1) Marketbasket Update (Includes Budget Neutrality)	\$13,686,700	2.6%	\$467,500	1.2%	\$14,154,200	2.5%
ACA-Mandated Marketbasket Reductions	(\$6,150,800)	-1.2%	Not Applic	cable	(\$6,150,800)	-1.1%
Forecast Error Adjustment	\$0	0.0%	(\$114,600)	-0.3%	(\$114,600)	0.0%
ATRA-Mandated Coding Adjustment	(\$7,495,400)	-1.4%	Not Applic	Not Applicable		-1.3%
2-Midnight Rule Adjustment	\$3,943,500	0.7%	\$308,900	0.8%	\$4,252,400	0.7%
Wage Index/GAF	(\$6,752,300)	-1.3%	(\$479,700)	-1.3%	(\$7,232,000)	-1.3%
DSH: Traditional DSH Payment Changes	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%
(2) DSH: UCC Payment Changes	(\$2,289,700)	-0.4%	N-+ A!'	-1.1-	(\$2,289,700)	-0.4%
Change in Hospital Specific Rate	\$0	0.0%	Not Applic	cable	\$0	0.0%
MS-DRG Updates	\$3,140,500	0.6%	\$246,300	0.6%	\$3,386,800	0.6%
(3) Quality Based Payment Adjustments	(\$3,896,600)	-0.7%	(\$386,400)	-1.0%	(\$4,282,900)	-0.7%
Net Change due to Low Volume Adjustment	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%
Estimated FFY 2017 IPPS Payments	\$528,262,500		\$38,249,300		\$566,511,800	
Total Estimated Change FFY 2016 to FFY 2017	(\$5,814,100)	-1.1% ▼	\$42,200	0.1% 🛦	(\$5,771,900)	-1.0% V

[¥] The bottom line impacts shown in the table above do not include the impact of the 2.0% sequestration reduction to all lines of Medicare payment authorized by Congress through FFY 2025. It is estimated that the impact of sequestration on FFY 2017 IPPS-specific payments would be: -\$11,330,200.



Detail on Potential IQR and EHR Penalties

Beginning FFY 2015, the IQR and EHR Meaningful Use marketbasket (MB) penalties are each a 25% reduction to the full MB increase. The EHR MB penalty increased to 50% of the MB in FFY 2016 and will increase to 75% of the MB in FFY 2017. The table to the right projects the potential value of each penalty if the hospital were to be impacted by this policy.

The unadjusted marketbasket value for FFY 2017 is 2.8%. Impact percentages displayed elsewhere in this analysis reflect the percentage value of the marketbasket when compared to total FFY 2016 revenues, which include UCC pool

FFY 2017 Full	Percent Increase	Value of Full Update \$13,780,300		
Marketbasket Update	2.8%			
	EHR Penalty	IQR Penalty		
FFY 2016 Estimated Penalty*	\$0	\$0		
FFY 2017 Estimated Penalty	\$0	\$0		

² Detail on DSH UCC Payment Changes

The table to the right provides detail on DSH payment changes specific to the UCC component of the DSH program. National DSH program information is from the FFY 2016 IPPS final rule and FFY 2017 IPPS proposed rules. Hospital-specific UCC payment factors are from the FFY 2016 and FFY 2017 DSH Supplemental files published with those same rules.

	FFY 2016	FFY 2017	Change
Total Funding for UCC Payments	\$10.058 Billion	\$10.671 Billion	+\$0.612 Billion
ACA-Mandated Reduction	-36.31%	-43.26%	-6.95%
Redistribution Pool	\$6.406 Billion	\$6.054 Billion	-\$0.352 Billion
Hospital Specific Payment Factor	0.006688	0.006699	0.000010
Hospital UCC Payment Amount	\$42,845,600	\$40,555,900	(\$2,289,700)

³ Detail on Quality-Based Payment Adjustments

The table to the right provides the adjustment factor values and impact estimates for performance under the VBP, Readmissions Reduction, and HAC Reduction Programs from FFY 2016 to FFY 2017. The proxy FFY 2017 Readmissions adjustment factors are from IPPS proposed rule Table 15, and were calculated by applying the FFY 2016 excess readmission ratios to claims data for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015. The list of hospitals that could potentially be subject to the FFY 2017 HAC Reduction Program penalty is derived from hospital quality data available with the December 2015 update of Hospital Compare (CMS did not provide this list with the proposed rule). Although CMS has stated that no more than 25% of hospitals will be penalized under the HAC program, this analysis assumes that all hospitals at or over the 75th percentile breakpoint will receive a penalty. As a result, HAC penalties may be overstated. The FFY 2017 VBP adjustment factor is estimated based on hospital quality data available with the December 2015 update of

	FFY 2016	FFY 2017
Base Operating Dollars Subject to Quality Programs	\$364,977,700	\$365,253,700
VBP Adjustment Factor	1.0004	1.0062
Dollar Impact	\$134,800	\$2,269,000
Readmissions Adjustment Factor	0.9971	0.9952
Dollar Impact	(\$1,058,400)	(\$1,753,200)
HAC Reduction Program Flag (1.0% Penalty)	N	Υ
Dollar Impact	\$0	(\$5,722,300)
Net Impact of Quality Programs	(\$923,600)	(\$5,206,500)



Detail on Value of Small Hospital Programs

The table to the right displays the isolated value of the Medicare Dependent Hospital (MDH) and Low Volume Hospital (LVH) programs for FFYs 2015 and 2016 excluding adjustments due to the quality adjustment programs, **and each other**. Please be aware that, as a result of the Medicare and CHIP Reauthorization Act of 2015 (MACRA), these two programs are set to expire at the end of FFY 2017.

	Adjustment	FFY 2016	FFY 2017
Medicare Dependent Hospital Program		\$868,600	\$940,400
Low Volume Hospital Adjustment	2016: 14.38% 2017: 14.73%	\$620,400	\$634,500
Combined Value o	f Both Programs	\$1,613,900	\$1,713,400

	Adjustment	FFY 2016	FFY 2017
Medicare Dependent Hospital Program		\$868,600	\$940,400
Low Volume Hospital Adjustment	2016: 14.38% 2017: 14.73%	\$620,400	\$634,500
Combined Value o	f Both Programs	\$1,613,900	\$1,713,400

Operating	Rat	e e	Final FFY 2016	Proposed FFY 2017	Percent Change FFY 2016 to FFY 2017
y.	à	Federal Operating Rate	\$5,467.53	\$5,511.79	0.8%
Index,	ħ	Labor-Share	69.6%	69.6%	0.0%
<u>g</u>			1.2991	1.2775	-1.7%
ž P	d	Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA)	1.00	000	-
Operating Rate Adjusted for Wag VBP, Readmissions, IME, and DSH	e	Federal Operating Rate Adjusted for Wage Index (a *b *c) + (1-b) *a *d)	\$6,605.73	\$6,576.34	-0.4%
juste , IM	£	VBP Adjustment Factor	1.0031	1.0051	0.2%
e Ad	g	Readmissions Adjustment Factor	0.9944	0.9945	0.0%
Federal Operating Rate VBP, Readmissi	Intern and Resident to Bed Ratio (IRB)		0.0	-	
nting Read	h	Indirect Medical Education (IME) Adjustment	0.3	125	-
Per BP,		Disproportionate Share Hospital (DSH) Percent	45.	-	
		DSH Eligibility (Based on CMS' FFY 2016 DSH Supplemental File)		gible	-
ede	7	DSH Adjustment	0.0669	0.0669	0.0%
	7	Federal Uperating Hate Adjusted for Wage Index, VBP, Headmissions, IME, and USH e^ + + + f- + q-	\$ 9,095.50	\$ 9,068.78	-0.3%
har nuo	k	Case-Mix Index (adjusted for transfers)	2.1579	2.1704	0.6%
Per Dischar ge Amoun t	7	Total Case Mix-Adjusted Rate [j *k]	\$19,627.17	\$19,682.89	0.3%
7	m	Factor 1: Total Funding for UCC Payments	\$10,058,322,396	\$10,670,529,596	6.1%
sate CC)	n	Factor 2: ACA-Mandated DSH UCC Pool Reduction	-36.31%	-43.26%	-
DSH compensat Care (UCC)	o	Total UCC Pool /m */1+n//	\$6,406,145,534	\$6,054,458,493	-5.5%
DSH Uncompensated Care (UCC) Payments	p	Factor 3: Hospital-Specific UCC Payment Factor	0.003168316	0.003167816	0.0%
ā	q	DSH UCC Payment v *p	\$20,296,693	\$19,179,413	-5.5%
	1	Medicare Cases Billed (adjusted for transfers)	13,822	13,830	0.1%
a t	5	Low Volume Hospital Adjustment	0.0%	0.0%	-
Total Payment	1	Estimated Operating Payments Subject to HAC Reduction "r+q "(1+s)	\$291,583,434	\$291,393,751	-0.1%
<u> </u>	U	HAC Penalty Determination	Not Penalized	Not Penalized	-
Ē	ν	HAC Penalty Impact (1.0% Reduction to Payments)	\$0	\$0	-
		Estimated HAC-Adjusted Operating Payments [(++)]	\$291,583,400	\$291,393,800	-0.1%



IPPS Model – HAC and DSH Impacts (NEW)

Estimated

6.45

Estimated Impact of CMS' Proposal to Score HAC Measures Using Z-Scores Instead of Deciles

		/stn Pe	rcentile			/stn Pe	rcentile									
Measure		Est. Decile Score	Domain Score	Total Score*	Penalty?	Est. Z-Score	Domain Score	Total Score*	Penalty?							
Patient Safety Indicator Composite Ratio	0.580	1	1.00										(1.2421)	(1.2421)		
Central Line Associated Blood Stream Infection (CLABSI) SIR		9				0.9608	_	0.0207	NO							
Catheter Associated Urinary Tract Infection (CAUTI) SIR		7		F 76	NO.	0.1604										
Pooled Surgical Site Infection (SSI) SIR	0.906	6	6.60	5.76	NO	0.0009	0.2541	0.0297	NO							
Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (MRSA) SIR		2				(0.8994)										
Clostridium difficile (C.diff.) SIR	1.257	9				1.0478										

^{*} For calculation of the FFY 2017 Total HAC Score, Domain 1 is weighted at 15% while Domain 2 is weighted at 85%.

- This proposal would be effective starting with the FFY 2018 HAC Program. This analysis uses FFY 2017 program estimates, based on the December 2015 update of Hospital Compare, as a proxy. Dollar impacts include CMS' proposal to utilize the average of 3-years of data in the calculation of the DSH UCC distribution factor.

Impact	\$0
Estimated FFY 2017 IPPS Revenue under Z-Score Method	\$48,871,800
Estimated FFY 2017 IPPS Revenue under Decile Method	\$48,871,800

Estimated



IPPS Model – HAC and DSH Impacts (NEW)

Estimated Impacts of CMS' Proposals Related to Distribution of the DSH Uncompensated Care Pool

DSH Eligibility: Projected to Receive FFY 2017 Uncompensated Care Pool Distribution

FFY 2017 Calculation Maintained at Single Year of Data (Current)
FFY 2017 Calculation Based on Proposed Three Year Data Average

Est. Factor 3	Est. UCC Revenue	Est. Total Revenue	Impact (\$)	Impact (%)	
0.00660328	\$39,979,300	\$565,941,000	¢570.900	0.109/	
0.00669851	\$40,555,900	\$566,511,800	\$570,800	0.10%	

- CMS is proposing to utilize Medicaid Days from FFY 2011, 2012, and 2013 Medicare Cost Reports; and Medicare SSI Days from FFYs 2012, 2013, and 2014 in the calculation of the FFY 2017 DSH UCC distribution factors. As FFY 2014 Medicare SSI Days are not yet available, the proposed rule uses FFY 2013 as a proxy. The "Single Year" calculation is based a sum of FFY 2013 Medicaid Days and FFY 2013 Medicare SSI Days.

CCR Methodology	CCR	FFY 2014 Line 30 Worksheet S-10	Estimated Factor 3
FFY 2014 S-10 Using Current CCR Calculation	0.3072	\$60,615,329.94	0.00247899
FFY 2014 S-10 After Applying Proposed Double-Trim Methodology to Hospital CCR	0.3072	\$60,615,329.94	0.00254260

CMS is proposing to phase-in Worksheet S-10 data as part of the proposed three year averaging process for Factor 3; i.e. an average of 2 years of proxy data (2012 and 2013) and 1 year of S-10 data (2014) for FFY 2018 DSH payments, 1 year of proxy data (2013) and 2 years of S-10 data (2014, 2015) for FFY 2019 DSH payments, and 3 years of S-10 data for FFY 2020 DSH payments and thereafter. As FFY 2014 is the most recent cost report data available, it was used as a proxy in the outer years of the S-10 transition. This analysis utilizes the Worksheet S-10 data provided by CMS in it's analysis of the Double-Trim methodology.

CCR Methodology	Transition Year	Factor 3 Data Mix	Est. Factor 3	Est. UCC Revenue	Est. Total Revenue	Impact (\$) vs Current Proxy Distribution	Impact (%)
	1st	2 Proxy, 1 S-10	0.00523666	\$31,705,200	\$557,790,400	(\$8,150,600)	-1.44%
FFY 2014 S-10 Using Current CCR Calculation	2nd	1 Proxy, 2 S-10	0.00385375	\$23,332,400	\$549,542,100	(\$16,398,900)	-2.90%
	3rd	3 S-10	0.00247899	\$15,008,900	\$541,342,600	(\$24,598,400)	-4.35%
	1st	2 Proxy, 1 S-10	0.00525787	\$31,833,500	\$557,919,800	(\$8,021,200)	-1.42%
FFY 2014 S-10 After Applying Proposed Double-Trim Methodology to Hospital CCR	2nd	1 Proxy, 2 S-10	0.00389616	\$23,589,100	\$549,800,900	(\$16,140,100)	-2.85%
	3rd	3 S-10	0.00254260	\$15,394,000	\$541,730,900	(\$24,210,100)	-4.28%

⁻ For comparison purposes, this analysis uses the FFY 2017 DSH pool for all 3 transition years. To reflect this, transition years are labeled as 1st, 2nd, and 3rd instead of 2018, 2019, and 2020.



- Continue review IPPS provisions with CHA
 Centers and Committees
- Develop and vet Medicare DSH comments with CHA workgroup
- Draft comments available via CHA News approximately 1 week prior

Upcoming CHA Federal Regulatory Member Forums

• FFY 2017 **SNF PPS** Proposed Rule: May 26, 10 – 11 am PT

- FFY 2017 **IPF** Quality Reporting Program: May 31, 1 − 2 pm PT
- FFY 2017 MACRA Physician Payment MIPS and APMs
 Proposed Rule: June 6, 12:30 1:30 pm PT
- FFY 2017 IRF PPS Proposed Rule: June 13, 12 1 pm PT

 Register for forums at www.calhosptial.org/regulatory-tracker

 Contact Brian Artusio at bartusio@calhospital.org



JOIN US!

CHA Hospital Finance and Reimbursement Seminars

Medi-Cal and Medicare updates, Quality Assurance Fee, Covered California and More

Register Now

June 15, Sacramento June 22, Costa Mesa June 23, Pasadena





CHA Washington, DC

Alyssa Keefe Vice President Federal Regulatory Affairs akeefe@calhospital.org (202) 488-4688

Anne O'Rourke Senior Vice President Federal Relations aorourke@calhospital.org (202) 488-4494

CHA Sacramento, CA

Amber Ott Vice President Finance aott@calhospital.org (916) 552-7669

Lindsay Montano CHA DataSuite Coordinator Lmontano@calhospital.org (916) 552-7645

CHA Resources: www.calhospital.org/regulatory-tracker

Due June 20, 2016

· CHA Summary

• FFY 2017 IRF PPS Proposed Rule

• CHA Member Forum, June 13 Noon (PT)

- ✓ Proposed and Final Rules
- ✓ CHA Regulatory Summaries
- ✓ Member Resources
- ✓ Archives of previous rules

Questions:

mhoward@calhospital.org

